

A Scheduling-Based Framework for Efficient Massively Parallel Execution, Phase I

Completed Technology Project (2015 - 2015)



Project Introduction

The barrier to entry creating efficient, scalable applications for heterogeneous supercomputing environments is too high. EM Photonics has found that the majority of the coding and debugging time is not spent defining the problem physics but instead on balancing computation between multiple heterogeneous devices, handling communication of data, and managing distributed memory systems. The time spent improving, modifying, or debugging device specific code paths and common code sections could be better spent improving kernel performance or adding new features. To address the problem of separating physical science from computing science, we have been developing a solution that decouples the problem definition from the platform-specific implementation details by expressing algorithms as a series of tasks and data dependencies and handing it off to a managed runtime that efficiently partitions and schedules the problem tasks for execution. We have proven this technique in the field of linear algebra, and in this project we will bring these benefits to mission critical NASA solvers. In this SBIR, we will construct a powerful system that, by virtue of decoupling algorithms from dispatch and execution, will be suited for both current and upcoming computer architectures. Writing a new application will require only an understanding of the algorithm to be implemented, and abstracts away details of heterogeneous resource management and scheduling, thereby removing this responsibility from the scientists that develop this software. Our solution will provide future compatibility, as going to a new version of the same hardware involves no changes and adding new hardware types will require only writing specialized computational kernels. Higher performance is attained because the scheduler will adjust the software's execution based on factors such as the hardware availability and its current performance, as well as the run-time characteristics of the program's execution.

Algorithmic Details

Decouple algorithm from hardware to improve: scalability, performance, utilization, productivity, and cost.

Develop general tools and libraries

Task Scheduler Runtime Resilience

Hardware Details

Communication

Fault Tolerance

Load Balancing

High Performance Kernels

CPU GPU Xeon Phi

Apply to critical NASA applications

GEOS-5 FUN3D Linear Algebra (done)

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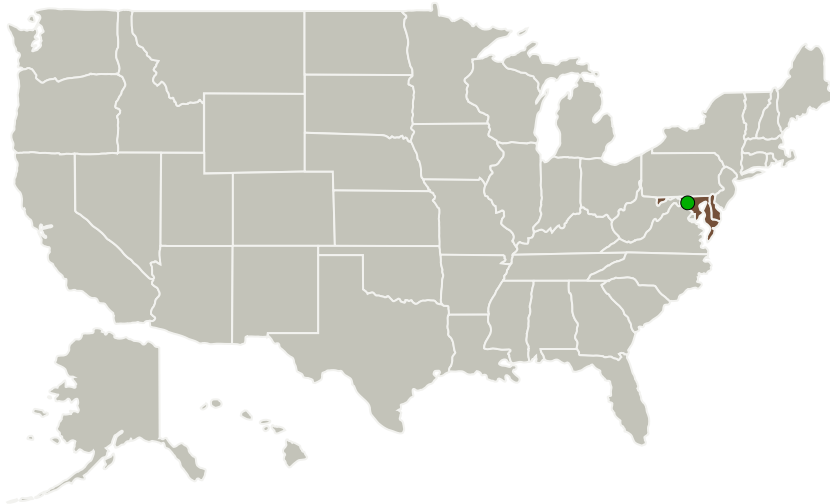
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Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners



Organizations Performing Work	Role	Type	Location
EM Photonics, Inc.	Lead Organization	Industry	Newark, Delaware
● Goddard Space Flight Center(GSFC)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Greenbelt, Maryland

Primary U.S. Work Locations

Delaware	Maryland
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Project Transitions

**June 2015:** Project Start**December 2015:** Closed out

Closeout Summary: A Scheduling-Based Framework for Efficient Massively Parallel Execution, Phase I Project Image

Closeout Documentation:

- Final Summary Chart Image(<https://techport.nasa.gov/file/138641>)

Organizational Responsibility

Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

Lead Organization:

EM Photonics, Inc.

Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

Project Management

Program Director:

Jason L Kessler

Program Manager:

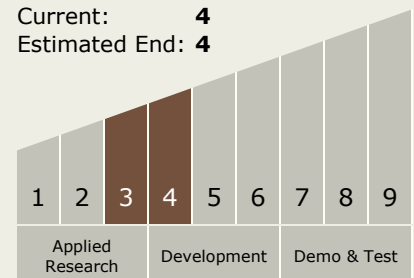
Carlos Torrez

Principal Investigator:

Daniel L Hertenstein

Technology Maturity (TRL)

Start: **3**
 Current: **4**
 Estimated End: **4**

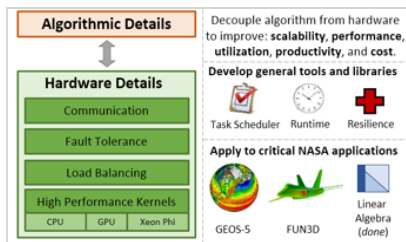


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Images



Briefing Chart Image

A Scheduling-Based Framework for Efficient Massively Parallel Execution, Phase I

(<https://techport.nasa.gov/image/135118>)

Technology Areas

Primary:

- TX11 Software, Modeling, Simulation, and Information Processing
 - └ TX11.6 Ground Computing
 - └ TX11.6.2 Automated Exascale Software Development Toolset

Target Destinations

The Sun, Earth, The Moon, Mars, Others Inside the Solar System, Outside the Solar System